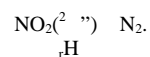


539.192+546.172.6:665.642

• • , • • ;
• • , • • ; • • , • • ;
• • , • • , • • ,



-65,7 -71,5 /
•O—N=O(² °)
N N.

The calculation by quantum-chemical method is rotined, that the thermodynamically forbidden reaction of oxidation of molecular nitrogen by nitrogen dioxide can run on the bimolecular mechanism of interaction of an electronic-exited state for NO₂(² °) with N₂. The calculated activation energy of reaction makes 95,2 kJ/mol. The heat effect of reaction rH is estimated in limits from -65,7 to -71,5 J/mol. Such mechanism of the oxidation reaction is characterized by availability of spin-fissile atom of oxygen in the molecule •O—N=O(² °), which is capable to activate triple bond N N.



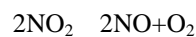
[1].



1700 [2],



413



(1)

893 [3].

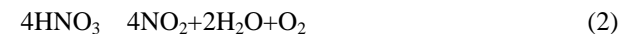


893 – 1700 . ,

[4],

758 – 1173 .

[5]:



[5, 6]:



100%

531 – 533 .

134 – 155 / [4].

(2) (3) , NO₂

[4].



893

758 – 1173

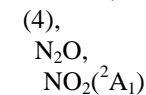
85%-

(~0,1-0,2%)

[2]:

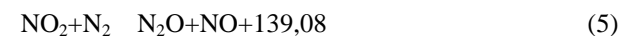


[4],



(ΔS₂₉₈⁰=-1,23 /(°K))

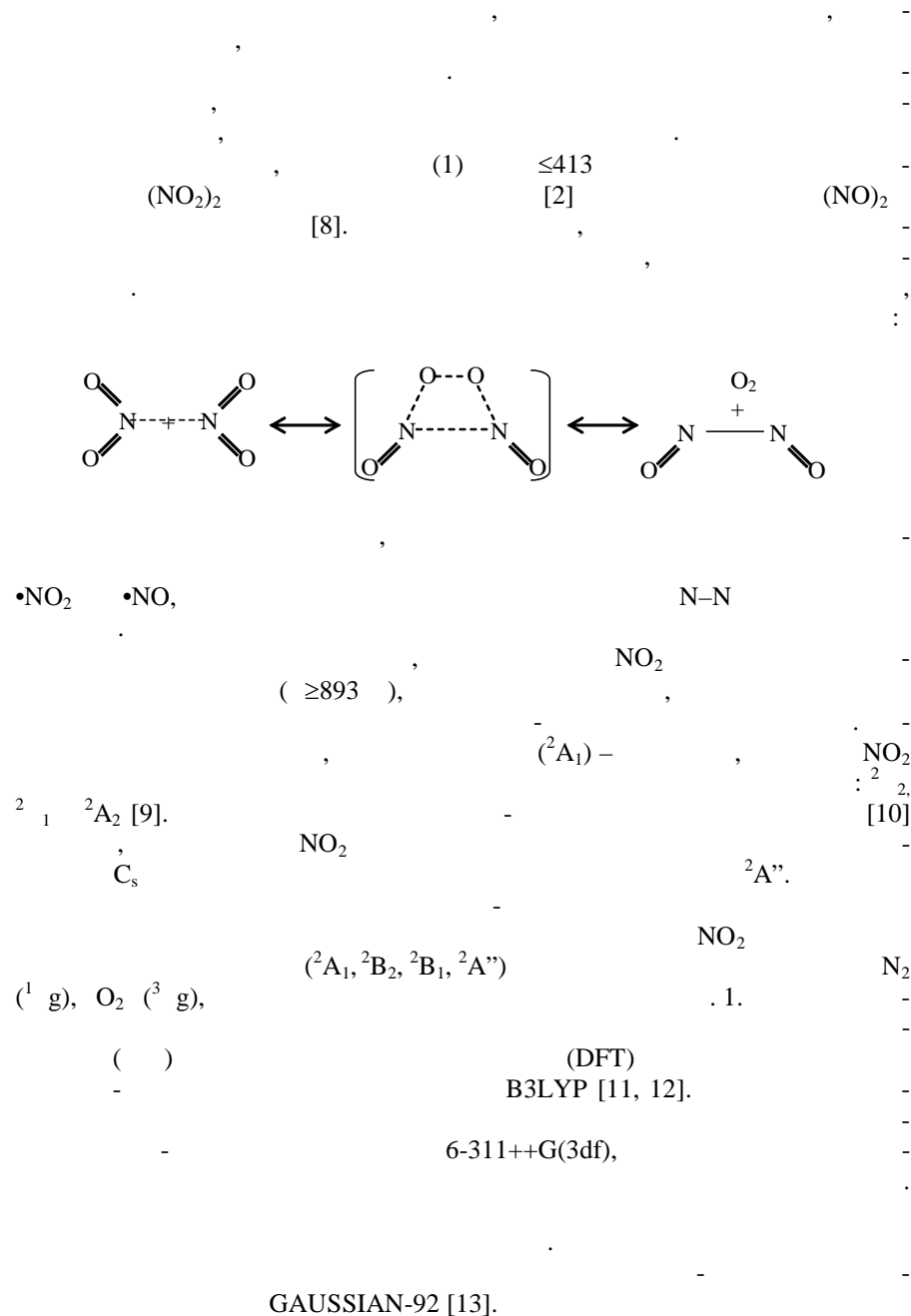
[7].



50

20 .

80 .



DFT			$(^2A_1, ^2B_2, ^2B_1, ^2A'')$		$N_2(^1g), O_2(^3g)$		NO_2	
			B3LYP/6-311++G(3df)					
()	(\AA)	(q_e)		(μ)	(E_o)	ΔH_{298}^o /	S_{298}^o /	$C_{p,298}^o$ /
		(q_s)	(q_e)					
$NO_2(^2A_1)$	$r(N-O)=1,190$ (1,193) $<ONO=134,5$ (134,1)	$q_e(N)=+0,63$ $q_e(O)=-0,315$ $\mu=0,346$ (0,316)	$q_e(N)=0,530$ $q_e(O)=0,235$		$E_{total}=-205,1553$ $E_o=23,1$ (22,05)	26,6 ^{***} (34,2)	239,7 (240,17)	36,8 (36,7)
$NO_2(^2B_2)$	$r(N-O)=1,254$ $<ONO=101,85$	$q_e(N)=+0,37$ $q_e(O)=-0,185$ $\mu=0,439$	$q_s(N)=-0,050$ $q_e(O)=0,525$		$E_{total}=-205,1033$ $E_o=17,47$ (130,7) [*]	165,0 ^{***} (130,7) [*]	244,0	40,16
$NO_2(^2B_1)$	$r(N-O)=1,195$ $<ONO=179,90$	$q_e(N)=+0,730$ $q_e(O)=-0,365$ $\mu=0,001$	$q_s(N)=0,60$ $q_s(O)=0,20$		$E_{total}=-205,0958$ $E_o=21,78$ (188,6) [*]	189,2 (188,6) [*]	192,12	39,4
$NO_2(^2A'')$	$r(N-O)=1,5075$ $r(N-O2)=1,1562$ $<ONO=110,01$ $r(N-O)=1,090$ (1,097)	$q_e(N)=+0,30$ $q_e(O1)=-0,20$ $q_e(O2)=-0,10$ $q_e(N)=+0,00$	$q_e(N)=-0,12$ $q_e(O1)=0,98$ $q_e(O2)=0,14$ $q_s(N)=0,00$		$E_{total}=-205,0750$ $E_o=17,2$ (229,9) [*]	239,0 (229,9) [*]	254,1	42,7
$N_2(^1g)$	$r(O-O)=1,203$ (1,207)	$q_e(O)=+0,00$	$q_s(O)=1,00$		$E_{total}=-109,5674$ $E_o=14,63$ (204,90)	0,0 (0,0)	191,35 (191,50)	29,10 (29,12)
$O_2(^3g)$					$E_{total}=-150,3795$ $E_o=9,84$ (205,04)	0,0 (0,0)	204,90 (205,04)	29,28 (29,37)

*) 1: [7].

$^2B_2(1)$, $^2B_1(1,6)$, $^2A''(2,03)$ $NO_2(^2A_1)$ [10],
 $\Delta_f H_{298}^0$, :
 $_{298}^0(^2B_2)=34,2+96,5=130,7$ / .
 $O_2(^3g)+\frac{1}{2}N_2(^1g)$. $NO_2(^2A_1)$
 NO_2 -
 E_o . ,
 $\Delta H(^2A_1)-\Delta H(^2B_2)=_{total}(^2A_1)+E_o(^2A_1)-E_{total}(^2B_2)-E_o(^2B_2)=\Delta E_{total}-\Delta E_o=136,43-5,63=130,8$
/ , $\Delta_f H_{298}^0$ $NO_2(^2B_2)$: $\Delta_f H_{298}^0$
 $(^2A_1)+130,8=34,2+130,8=165,0$ / .
: 1 . . =627,544 ; 1
=4,184 ; 1 =96,5 / .

(. . 1),
 $NO_2(^2A'')$ -
 $\bullet O-N=O$ -
 2_1 2_1 , -
 $\bullet NO_2$,

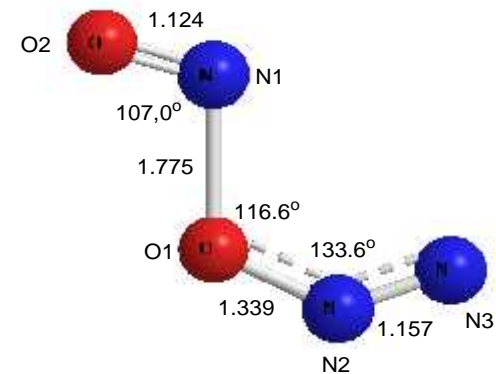
$\bullet O-N=O$ N_2 ,
 $NO_2(^2A'')$.

$^2A''$ NO_2 ($\Delta H_{298}^0=239,0$ / ,
 $S_{298}^0=254,1$ / (.)) ,
 $NO_2(^2A'')+N_2 \rightarrow N_2O+NO-65,7$ (6)

($\Delta G_{298}^0=-61,2$ /).
 N_2 , N_2O NO ΔH_{298}^0 S_{298}^0 [7].
(6)

DFT
(6) . 1 . 2.

N_2 , ,
 $O-N-N$
($q_s=0,7$).
 $\bullet O-N=O(^2A'')$.



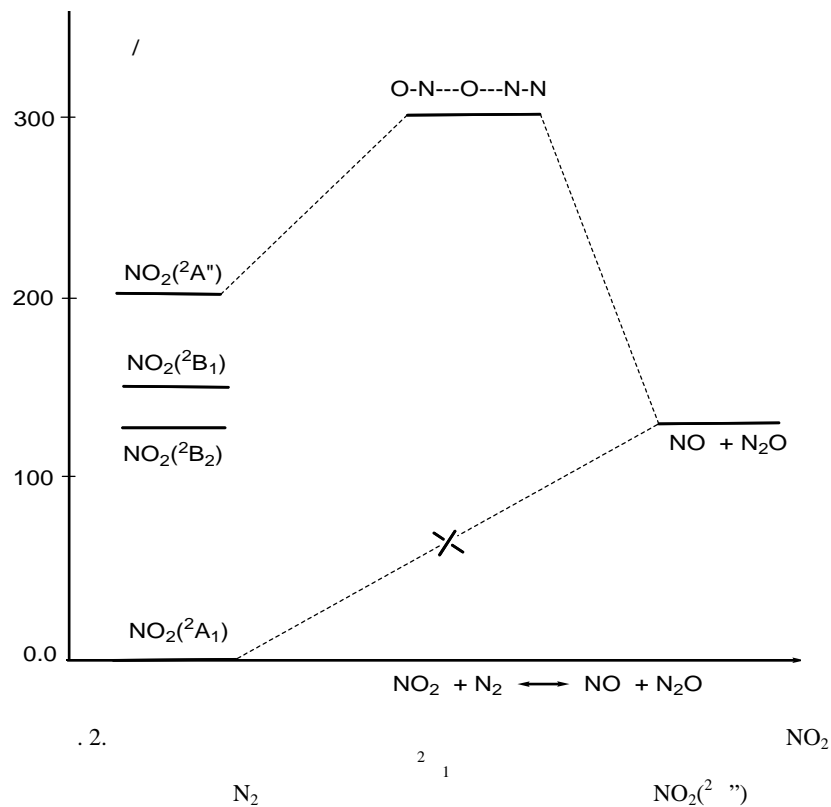
1.
 $NO_2(^2A'')+N_2 \rightarrow NO+N_2O$ (, -)

2
DFT
 $NO_2(^2A'')$, $N_2(^1g)$, $NO(^2)$, $N_2O(^1g)$ () :
 $NO_2(^2A'')+N_2 \rightarrow NO+N_2O$

()	B3LYP/6-311++G(3df)			
	* (Å,)			
		(q _e)	(q _s)	
NO ₂ (² A'')	r(N-O1)=1,5075 r(N-O2)=1,1562 <ONO=110,01	q _e (N)=+0,30 q _e (O1)=-0,20 q _e (O2)=-0,10	q _s (N)=-0,12 q _s (O1)=0,98 q _s (O2)=0,14	total=-205,0751 . . E _o =17,2 /
+ N ₂ (¹ g)	r(N-N)=1,090 (1,097)	q _e (N)=+0,00	q _s (N)=0,00	total=-109,5674 . . E _o =14,63 /
ON-O- NN(² A') (. 1)	r(N1-O1)=1,776 r(N1-O2)=1,124 r(O1-N2)=1,339 r(N2-N3)=1,157	q _e (O1)=-0,30 q _e (N1)=+0,31 q _e (O2)=-0,03 q _e (N2)=+0,27 q _e (N3)=-0,25	q _s (O1)=-0,06 q _s (N1)=0,20 q _s (O2)=0,10 q _s (N2)=0,19 q _s (N3)=0,57	total=-314,6062 . . NO ₂ (² A'')+N ₂ NO+N ₂ O =95,2 /
NO (²)	r(N-O)=1,145(1,151)	q _e (N)=+0,09 q _e (O)=-0,09	q _s (N)=0,72 q _s (O)=0,28	total=-129,9399 . . E _o =11,8 /
+ N ₂ O(¹ g)	r(N1-N2)=1,121 (1,128) r(N2-O)=1,183 (1,184)	q _e (N1)=-0,25 q _e (N2)=+0,71 q _e (O)=-0,46	q _s (N1)=0,0 q _s (N2)=0,0 q _s (O)=0,0	total=-184,7334 . . E _o =29,4 / NO ₂ (² A'')+N ₂ NO+N ₂ O r =-71,5 /

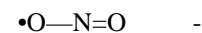
*)

ΔH_{298}^0 95,2 / (6) -65,7
 -71,5 / (. 2).



[4],

NO₂(²A'') N₂.



N N.

: **1.** Zhen Yan, Chao-Xian Xiao, Yuan Kou. NO_x-catalyzed gas-phase activation of methane: in situ IR and mechanistic studies //Catalysis Lett. 2003. V.85. 3-4, p.135-138. **2.** 1985. - 327. **3.** 1965. - 519. **4.** 2156730 1 01 21/30, 27.01.2000. **5.** 1987. - 464. **6.** 1962. - 524. **7.** 1967. - 184. **8.** 2005. 46. **9.** Ionov S.I., Davis H.F., Mikhaylichenko K., Valachovic L., Beaudet R.A., Witting C. The density of reactive levels in NO₂ unimolecular decomposition. //J. Chem. Phys. 1994. V.101. 6. p. 4809-4818. **10.** Crawford T.D., Stanton J.F., Schafer H.F. The ²A₂ excited state of NO₂: Evidence for a C_s equilibrium structure and a failure of some spin-restricted reference wavefunctions //J. Chem. Phys. 1997. V. 107. 7. p. 2525-2528. **11.** Becke A.D. Density-functional exchange-energy approximation with correct asymptotic behavior //Phys. Rev. 1988. V. A38. p. 3098 - 3100. **12.** Lee C., Yang W., Parr R.G. Development of the Colle-Salvetti correlation-energy formula into a function of the electron density //Phys. Rev. 1988. V. B37. p. 785-789. **13.** Frisch M.J., Trucks G.W., Schlegel H.B., Gill P.M.W. and other. Gaussian 92/DFT, Revision G.2, Gaussian, Inc., Pittsburgh PA, 1993.

20.04.06